## PSYCHOLOGY OF BEHAVIOR CHANGE

ENERGY EFFICIENCY ACTIONS

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"Two things are infinite: the universe and human stupidity; and I'm not sure about the universe." — Albert Einstein



Many theories!

• Economic

Social

Psychological

Legal

Structural barriers

## WHY DO PEOPLE CHANGE THEIR BEHAVIOR?



## THE PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE: WHY WE DON'T ACT LIKE HOMO ECONOMICUS

Anchor Bias

Default Bias

Prompts

Cognitive Dissonance/Consistency

Feedback

Loss Aversion

**Reciprocity Norm** 

Availability Heuristic

Goal Setting

Psychological Discounting

**Representative Heuristic** 

Social Modeling

Social Norms

Tokenism

**Confirmation Bias** 

Public Commitment



## PLEASE SAVE ENERGY...





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